A \$10 Phone Patch

-CQ Ma Bell

You don't have to spend \$40 to \$90 for a phone patch to match your new solid-state rig. This simple circuit will give perfectly adequate performance with parts purchased at your local Radio Shack. For a cost of under \$10 and one evening's work, you can have a patch that will work with a new solid-state rig or an older tube-type transceiver. This circuit (or variations of it) has been in use by several hams in this area for a number of years (see Fig. 1). With the bypass capacitors

shown, no effect from rf feedback has been experienced, even when used with a kilowatt.

S1 is a four-pole, two-position switch (Radio Shack 275-1384 or equivalent) used to switch the patch on and off. The fourth section of this switch (S1d) is used to switch the patch into the circuit in place of the usual station microphone. If your rig has a phone patch input, you can leave the mike connected to its usual jack and use the alternate connec-

tion shown by the dotted line.

S2 is a DPDT toggle or lever switch. It allows you to select XMIT (transmit) or RCV (receive) from the front panel of the patch, rather than fumbling with the microphone PTT switch, telephone handset, and receiver audio gain control all at once.

S2 is wired in such a way as to permit operation with many types of solid-state rigs. These rigs often have the novel little problem that the receiver audio is not cut completely off while in the transmit mode. During normal operation this is not a problem. However, with many of the usual phone patches, an audio oscillation will result, with the phone patch acting as the oscillator coupling element. Switch S2 disconnects the receiver audio from the patch when in the transmit mode, thus eliminating the problem.

The second section of this switch (S2b) grounds the PTT line when you wish to transmit. On a few of the new rigs, this line is called MOX rather than PTT. MOX stands for Manually Operated Xmit, similar to VOX for Voice Operated Xmit.

Impedance matching is provided by T1 and T2, which are identical 8-Ohmto-1000-Ohm (centertapped) audio transformers. Radio Shack lists this item as 275-1384. They are not critical, and any 8-Ohm-to-1000-Ohm or 8-Ohm-to-500-Ohm audio transformer will do. Good performance has been obtained even with a pair of 12-volt filament transformers. The 12-volt secondary is connected in place of the 8-Ohm winding and the 115-volt primary in

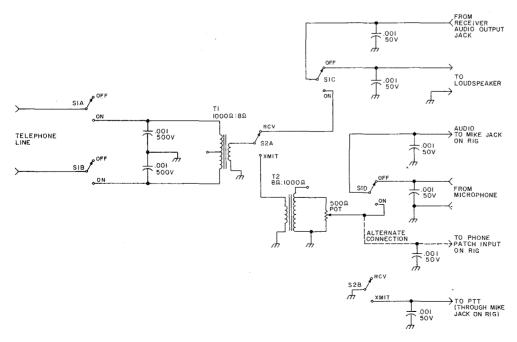


Fig. 1. Inexpensive phone patch uses readily available components.

place of the 500- or 1000-Ohm winding.

The transmit level is set by the 500-Ohm pot connected to T2. Bypass capacitors are shown on all input and output leads to prevent rf feedback. A metal enclosure for the patch is recommended.

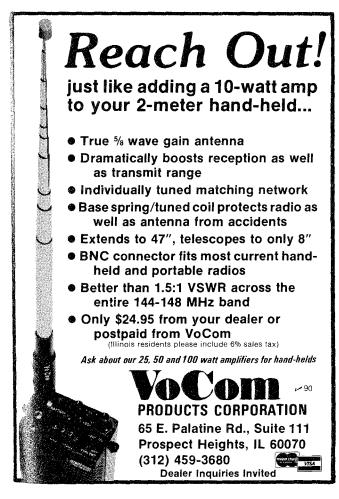
To use the patch, set S1 to ON and S2 to RCV and listen on the telephone handset. You can get a clear line (no dial tone) by dialing the first digit of a local exchange. Tune in a station on your receiver and set the audio gain control on the receiver for a comfortable level in the telephone handset. Telephones are quite tolerant and level setting is not critical. If the audio sounds comfortable in your ear on receive while listening through the telephone handset, it probably is acceptable.

Next, put S2 in the XMIT position and talk normally into the telephone handset.

Set the 500-Ohm pot so that the meter on the final in your rig swings into its normal area as though you were using the station microphone.

There is no provision for VOX operation. Most hams prefer manual RX/TX since it both prevents an operator's accidental sneeze or cough from turning on the transmitter and allows you to cut off the speaker if he or she attempts to say something inappropriate for transmission over your station.

One tip on phone patch use—for some reason, when you tell someone on the telephone to talk louder, they will do so for a few minutes and then lapse back to their orginal volume. However, if you turn the audio gain control down so that they hear the other station more softly, they will automatically speak up as though to com-



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